many articles in the provision line basing become perceptible. Our constern are all now fully occupied in bringing the promets of the various plantations to market, the weather having become more settled, and the plantations working up to their full especity and furnishing their full quots. It is gratifying to learn that the insjority of the plantitions will turn out a larger amount of segars than was estimated at the opening of the season.

In addition to this healthy state of our planting interests the graziers also are in as happy a situation, the whole clip of wood, with one exceptum, being reported as sold at as good rates as the same grades are quoted on the Coust. It may perhaps actorish those who thought to monopolise the wool ellp this year, that in the past two weeks wool to the amount

of 200,000 pounds has been sold at full cares. The anction business has been poshed with energy, soleshaving been held every day, except to-day, of this week, with somedenid goods, room and trade sales.

At the credit sale at Barton's on Wednesday, a fine assortment of staple goods were offered, but the attendance was muterfally interfered with by the arrival of the D. C. Murray, and bidding in consequence was not very spirited. The sale is to be continged on Tuesday sext.

The arrivals since our last have been the Casta Rica, of the P. M. S. S. Line, with mails, freight and passengers to H. Hackfield & Co , agents, on Sunday hat ; the back D. C. Murway, of the Hegular Disputch Line, with mails, freight and passengues to C. Brewer & Co., on Wednesday; burk Comien, with lumber to H. Hackfeld & Co, on Tuesday, and the schooner Page. The whaleship Java, Kelly, arrived of the port April 25th, seven mentles out, with 115 barrels sporm, Our departures have been the Bart Evern, me .-- ned-

ford, on the 30th uit, with a full load of cit. It is to be regretted that a larger wessel was not here so us to have taken all that offered. The balance remaining we learn gow forward by way of San Francisco, some of which is forwarded by this Steamer Coats Rics will get off to-morrow noon for San

most valuable cargo that has yet been shipped to that port from this place, of which 7,500 keps sugar is part, and will be followed during next week by the D. C. Murray with a foll .

British bark Sparrouchanck has nearly completed her repairs and will sail to moredw for Melbourne. Whaleships Janu and Jirek Perry R is expected will get off

be the Arctic to-morrow. We learn by letter from San Francisco that "a proposition has been made to the New Zealand Government, by parties in that city, to assense the Webb contract, which offer has been forwarded by cable via Australia. As the dispatch will take a few days to reach his destination from Australia by vessel, nothing will be known of the result for several days yet. It is unpered that Holladay is the individual making the offer." By advices from the Coast, the market does not show any improvement over the last quotations, being as follows :

Sugar-Quoted at Tiff 19c, with a large portion of 12,000 keps received since April 1st, still unseid. Ricz-Susje V th. Pun-Sales at Sje from first hands. Molasses-20@25c per galloo. Hipes-Salted, 8j@9c; Dry at 16j@18c.

TALLOW -- Dell at 61 257c & fb. COFFRE-Bawalium is not quoted. Imports of Central Corros-California quoted at 18c.

PORT OF HONOLULU. H. I.

ARRIVALS.

April 25-Schr Mary Eilen, Jim, from Kohala, Hawali. 26-Schr Latin, Wahn, from Koolan, 5-Am wh bk Northern Light, Smith, from Hilo. 26-Schr Keoni Ana, Kanekos, from Waishua. 27-Am stmr Costa Rica, Lapidge, 9) days from Sar 27-Schr Rob Roy, Jim, from Koolau.

27—Schr Kob Boy, Job, Iron Robata, Hawaii.
28—Am wh 5k Java, Kelley, 7 months out, from Kealakekaa, lying off and on, with 115 bits sperm.
29—Am 5k Camden, Robinson, 32 days fm Paget Sound.
30—Schr Hattie, Nika, from Nawiliwib, Kanai. 20.—Schr Mannokuwai, Palekai, from Anniola, Kanai. 20.—Schr Jenny, Lombert, im Walmes & Kelea, Kanai. 30-Haw schr Luka, Ballastier, from Caroline Island. 30-Am bh D C Murray, A Fuller, 18 days from San 30-Sehr Ka Mol, Davis, from Kabulul, Mani.

to Setir Wajola, Kaukahi, from Lahalpa, Mani 1—Schr Wilson, Morse, 19 days from San Francisco, 1—Schr Ullama, Reynolds, from Kona & Kau, Hawaii. 1—Schr Kinau, Abribala, from Maliko, Maui. 2—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, from Labana, Maui. -Schr Keoni Ana, Kanekon, from Waialut. 2-Am wh bh Onward, Hayes, 10 mes out, with 500 5ble wh oil.

S-Schr Fairy Queen, Kanina, from Hanalei, Kanai.

3-Schr Dauntless, Berrill, from Hilo, Hawaii.

DEPARTURES.

April 21-Am schr Caroline, Kiernon, for a cruise, 25—Schr Odd Vellow, Kani, for Illio, Hawaii. 26—Schr Nettie Merrill, Crane, for Lahaina, Moul. 26 -Am birta Luju, Hallett, for Shanghae 26—Am bith Luiz, Hallett, for Shanghae.
21—Strur Kilanen, McGregor, for Mani and Hawali.
28—Schr Prince, Donne, for Kona and Kan, Hawali.
28—Schr Mary Eilen, Jim, for Manhen, Mani.
28—Schr Moi Keiki, Patey, for Kahulni, Mani.
28—Schr Keoni Ann, Kanekon, for Waialua.
28—Am wh bit Northern Light, Smith, for a cruise.
29—Schr Active, Hopn, for Kohala, Hawali.
29—Schr Lilin, Waha, for Koolan. 29 - Schr Rab Roy, Jim, for Koolan. 29 - Schr Rab Roy, Jim, for Koolan. 20 - Am bh Edwin, Colby, for New Bedford. 1 - Schr Hattie, Nika, for Nawiffwlii, Kanai. I - Schr Ka Moi, Davis, for Kahubai, Maul. 1—Am schr Puge, Morse, for a fishing craise. 2—Haw bgin Wm H Allen, Schneider, for Tahiti. 2—Schr Kisan, Ahuihala, for Maliko, Maui. 2—Schr Walola, Kankahi, for Lahsina, Maui. 2—Hehr Jenny, Lambert, for Robin & Waimes, Kanai.
2—Selic Mannokawai, Palekai, for Molosa and Anahola.

Projected Departures.

For San Francisco-Stmr Costa Rica, sails at 12 m. FOR KATHARARAI-Schr Junnita, sails this P M. FOR KONA AND KAP-Schr Ullama, sails this P N. FOR LAHATNA-Schr Nottle Merrill, sails this P N. For Windwand Posts-Stmr Kiloues, salls on Monday.

VESSELS IN PORT.

U S steam frigate California, Rear Admiral A M Pennock. Am wh bk Jirch Perry, Owen. Am missionary brig Morning Star, Hallett.
Brit bk Lightfoot. P C Hunaus, awaising orders.
Haw brig Ouward, uncertain.
Am star Costa Rica, W F Lapidge, loading. Am bk Camden, Robinson, discharging. Am bk D C Murray, A Fuller, discharging. Raw schr Luka, Ballastier.

MEMORANDA.

MANDER.-Left the port of San Francisco at 3:30 P M on the 17th April with 16 cabin passengers and 93 tons of freight. The first four days out encountered strong head winds, cading in a gale. Since that time we have had pleasant weather, making the run from San Francisco to Honolulu in less than ten days. The Cesta Rica brings 13 bags United States mail.

James E. Tucken, Purser.

REPORT OF BARE CAMDEN, ROBINSON, MASTER. - Sailed from Port Gamble March 25th. Came out of the Sound on the 27th. Had heavy gales from the southward up to April 3d ; from thence to lat 23 ° had light variable winds and cabus. Thence to port had light trade winds.

REPORT OF RARK D. C. MERRAY, FULLER, MASTER.-Left mencing at N and hauling to S and W, where it remained sev-

REPORT PROM STARBUCK ISLAND. Brit ship Geo Thompson, from Honolulu, arrived Oct 11th; discharged 500 tons ballast and leaded 1,550 tons guano; sailed Nov 8th.

Belt bit Excelsion, from Honolulu, arrived Jan Sd, and sailed

for Europe Feb 10th with 600 tons guano. IMPORTS.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO-Per Costa Rica, April 28th :- 1 bx Rough Lumber, 10,580 ft Bressed Lumber, 500 M Shingles,

A Co; 25 cs Brend, 50 this Lime, 60 hf and 50 qr sks Flour, 70 sks Bran, 43 sks Outs, 29 pkgs Groceries to A W Peirce; 124 pkgs Miles to T Mossman & Son; 100 kcgs Powder, 3 cs Mdse to H Hackfeld & Co; 400 qr sks Flour, 358 bags Bran, Mose to H Hackiesi & Co; and or and Findr, and ones Stati, 100 skx Oats, 129 time Crackers, 84 pkgs Groceries to McIntyre Bros; 2 pkgs Mose, 50 bags Potatoes, 50 cs Oil to E P Adams; 79 pkgs Mose, 100 or skx Flour to Castle & Cooke; 6 cskx Claret to F A Schasfer & Co; 4 cskx Wine, 50 cs Brandy, 4 hf bbls and 7 cs Whinkey to Chas Loog; 20 bxs Bresd, 13 cs

Drugs to Geo C McLean; 22 pkgs Mdse to E O Hall; Si pkgs ant of all sanitary rules for themselves or their entrance off the coast.

EXPORTS. FOR NEW BEDFOUR-Per Edwin, Agril 50th :-1 Rope, colls.... 7,106 Sperm Oil, phys A Surp Stock, pegs 2 Whole Oil, phys..... Value-Domestic., \$8,256 48; Foreign..., \$32,351 42.

PASSENGERS.

TROM WINDWARD PORTS-Per Kilsons, April 26th-Capt White, Fred Walsh, H.A. Johnson, wife and 4 chiefeen, Frank Spencer, F.L. Charke, Was Graham and wife, J.P. Green, W. H. ernwell, wife and child, J. W. Ffiager, Blahop Willis, E. G. erkini and wife, Mrs. Kalna, W.R. Brown, S.G. Wilder, J. Mc-null, J. McCorristee, J. McCorgan, W. Bates and wife, and 78

ger, wife and family, and 6 decks FROM SAN FRANCISCO-Per Costa Rica, April Sith-C T White, Miss Flora Welflang, F. Gilman and wife, C II Dickey, wife and 2 children, F S Fratt, C H. Lewers, wife, 4 children nd servant, C Chantler, San't James, G N Owen and wife, H T Hourhinson and wife, and 6 in steerage.

FOR WINDWARD PORTS-Per Kilanca, April 28th-W H Cornwoll, J I Furvis, H Le Monnyer, W Graleun and wife, Mrs. Goverson, A Unna, Mr Dickey, wife and 2 children, Dr Hutchason, Misses Emmis and Ehra Wight, Bishop Maigret, Rev Maeginnis, F L Clarke, Miss Bella Miller, Mrs A H Spencer, r. 2 Misson Willford, Capt Makes, Bishop Willis, and about 156 deck.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO-Per D. C. Murray, April 20th-Mr P. C. Jones, jr, Cof Z S spatcling and wife, A F. White and wife, John Siemsen and wife, N. O. Gallagher, Mr. Keveney, M. H. Thomas Mrs Pary Mr Damon John Kellett, Cart James Smith Jacob Woltier, N & Curtos, D Renton, C Leonard, H Biodeman FROM CAROLINE BELAND-Per Luku, April 30th-John J. FROM LABARNA-Per Nomic Merrill, May 26-Mrs Hahtend and child, Miss M E. Mason, John Gilson, Chas Lake, Wm

FOR SAN FRANCISCO-Per Costa Rica, May 54-Boo S fl Phillips, wife and child, C. A. Williams, wife, and 2 children, Miss L. F. Bigelow, Goo H. Williams, Thes. Arundel, N. C. Willfour, R W Amfrews, M Hyman, T Gresendorf, Lieut Commundetach after refini Ma. Johnson ... Mile and ... Kopr ... Children, Mrs. children, Mrs C Coleman, R G Shureliff and wife, J M Byrani, J Wakefield, John de Fries and son, F H Bicknotl.

DIED.

TELL-In this city, April 27th, of congestion of the longs, Mrs. Kapanukur Karanucauska, wife of Mr. Wm. H. Teb. Francisco, with a large passenger list, and the heaviest and aged 30 years. The deceased was highly respected and well

BROKLEY-In this city, April 29th, EMMA, infant doughter of Fred. W. and Emma Beckley, aged 5 months. [The funeral will take place to-merrow (Sunday) afternous at 4 o'clock, from the Roman Catholic Cathedral. Friends and acquaintances of the family are respectfully invited to at-

THE PACIFIC Commercial Adbertiser.

SATURDAY, MAY 3.

THE HAWAIIANS--PAST AND PRESENT Whoever in these days shall undertake the task Woon-Sales for the week emarace 100,000 pounds at 12400 of writing the history of the Hawaiian nation, 15c for burry, 17020c for clean spring, and 18022c for choice. must, in order to a just treatment of his subject and a fair understanding of the peculiar disabili-American for the week have been 1,000,000 pounds, quotable at 1820181c for best samples. Java, 22c, while Manila was selling at 171c, which was cheaper than it could be laid labored, be constrained to divide his history into three distinct, though comparatively short periods. These may perhaps be appropriately termed the ante-missionary, the missionary, and the postmissionary periods. In no other way can a clear and correct understanding be reached of the causes that have led to the great and rapid decrease of the native population now so apparent; and, on the other hand, by no other process of examination can be so satisfactorily exhibited the reasons which exist to-day for a strong hope of the recuperation and ultimate prosperous growth and perpetuity of the Hawaiian race and nation. The proper treatment of the topic requires something more careful and studied than can possibly be expected in a newspaper article; and we have reason to think that able pens among us are now engaged on the task.

It has become the prevalent fashion of many writers and speakers of the present day when alluding to the Hawaiians, to represent them as an interesting, but beyond question "a doomed race," and their utter extinction and obliteration from off the face of these fair isles of their heritage, in a computed time, is spoken of as a foregone conclusion. We care not here to consider how far the wish may be father to the thought in the minds of some who prominently seem to take pleasure in obtruding these views, nor do we deprecate while we anticipate their ridicule for venturing to hold the opmion, as we decidedly do, that the Hawaiian people of to-day, despite the many disadvantages with which they still have to contend, present to the view of the unprejudiced, careful observer, unmistakable elements of national vitality.

The Hawniians of the first period-those who constituted the nation at the time when the pioneer missionaries arrived-have all, or nearly all, chiefs and serfs, passed away. They met the incoming tide of foreign influences, and they fell before it. Enured to labor and accustomed to a life of activity in the savage state and under long-lived race ; but when the First Kamehameha passed away, they speedily succambed to the train of vices and diseases that followed in the path of foreign commerce. His was the controlling mind that governed his people sternly, but wisely to their preservation. But the reign of his son and immediate successor was a time of license and indulgence, following the overthrow of the ancient tabus. Agriculture, so carefully and Breent of Strausuif Costa Rica, W. F. Lapiner, Cos- judiciously pursued in the post, was now neglected, and drunkenness and debauchery abounded, with attendant wrong, crime, misery and death. A study of this period discloses the fact that

Then came the inter-mediary, or transition period, during which, under the third Kamebameha and the teachings of the missionariespage Make to Theo C Heuck; 34 pkgs Make to M S Grinbaum; 32 pkgs Make to Asse & Ackong; 23 pkgs Make to M S Grinbaum; 32 pkgs Make to Asse & Ackong; 23 pkgs Make to M S Grinbaum; 32 pkgs Make to Asse & Ackong; 23 pkgs Make to M S Grinbaum; 32 pkgs Make to Asse & Ackong; 23 pkgs Make to M S Grinbaum; 32 pkgs system of government aid had no effect upon the well-known fact that a current of fresh water mass of the people. These were "freemen and always prevents the growth of coral, and forms a Enomalon

covered; the custom of occasionally (as on Sun- out in springs along its western and northwestern causes which we have thus hastily glanced at, pier. The fish ponds are, we may say, the life of are duly weighed and considered in detail, the the natives of Honolaid, the source of supply of decrease of the Hawaiian people during the past the noisy fish market of Saturday afternoon that thirty years is no matter for surprise.

we recken the opening of the period in the his- be termed, is broad and spacious at its head, tory of the nation which we term the post-mis- (Honouliuli), and leep and winding in its ensionary; justly so termed from the fact that at trance which has a good width. The shores about that time the American Board formally are particularly obrupt. Under the banks FRESH GROCERIES! withdrew its material aid of Christian effort in swarm myriads of narine living creatures, buge these Islands, it being rightly deemed that the annelidae, eight and ten feet long, mullet playpeople were able and disposed to maintain their ing here and there, occasionally sharks, turtle, own pastors and religious institutions. What- and flying fish being seen. The long narrow ever may be said of the policy of political reac- peninsula of Wairio separates this from the tion which characterized the late reign, -a sub- Middle Loch. In many of the nooks in all the base which we were not silent at the time- locks are large banks of oyster shells, one vahistory will do justice to the memory of the last riety being bright mother-of-pearl. It is a fact of the Kamehamehas in that he was an earnest that pearls were formerly often found in one varieand energetic worker for the preservation and ty of oyster, but have now totally disappeared. welfare of his people. But however much or lit- At the head of Middle Loch is Ewa or tle may have been accomplished in this direction. Waiawa village. The explorer can, if he feel so by direct government agency, the fact is now ap- disposed, draw his light boat over the miniature parent to those who have thoughtfully watched bar of Waiawa river, and then float deliciously Cases Oatmeal, Cracked Wheat, the vicissitudes and studied the characteristics of up for nearly half a mile, between nearly apthe Hawaiians during the past quarter of a cen- proaching banks drooping with wealth of tropitury, that they have passed the crisis of deca- cal foliage, hau, mango, laubala, cocoanut, all hopeful state to-day,-a remnant though they bird), or rustling with the sharp quick flight of are,-than at any former period during their turtle doves, who seem to have abandoned Honoknown history. In the severe and costly process | Iulu for this delightful retreat.

aggressive foreign civilization. of to-day, is the intelligent care and solicitude- and breadth. and the reasons why. It is now very common for with its fish pond, rapidly filling up with mud. done, but much more remains yet to be under- general reader. taken in this respect, before the State can be admitted to have fulfilled its duty. Guided by the experience of the past and in the light of the present, the resources of the country must be largely directed to the proper industrial as well small family, or two single gentlemen. Rent Low.

my3 tj Apply to HUGO STANGENWALD, M.D. as intellectual training of the youth of both sexes, who are to constitute the Hawaiian nation of the future, and perpetuate its independence. JUST

THE PEARL LOCHS.

Few schemes involving enterprise and experiment are started without a discussion, more excited than thorough, of the probable prospects of | qr. sacks. failure and success. It would seem as though a Golden Gate Bakers' Extra Flour, qr. sks. certain amount of decrying on the one part, and Golden Gate Superfine Flour, qr. sks. of undue and too sanguine estimate on the other, Golden Gate Graham Flour, qr. sks. were a necessary accompaniment of every such discussion. This has been particularly true in the matter of Pearl Harbor, and its availability /or non-availability as a naval station.

One cannot traverse the winding channels of the piece of water known as Pearl Harbor with- By the Bark. D. C. Murray Blocks, Junk, One cannot traverse the winding channels of out feeling as if there were some important use intended in the existence of so much land-locked depth of sea. This impression is heightened stern fendal rule, they were a bardy and naturally rich bits of Arcadian attractiveness and fertility that skirt that side of the lake, "Ke awa laukee o Puuloa"-" The labyrinth harbor of Puu- Golden Gate Superfine Flour, qr. sks. loa," is the title bestowed in an ancient mele on Golden Gate Graham Flour, qr. sks. this interesting piece of marino-terrestrial landscape. A careful exploration reveals the fact that in addition to its beauty as a part of the natural scenery of the islands, it has capacities in a commercial point of view, furnishing as it might anchorage ground and wharf-room for the largest fleet that could be concentrated at any point in

In reconnoitering, a land point of view may perhaps be most adapted to our present purpose. then were planted ineradically, those seeds of About four miles to the we tward of Honolulu, decay in the life of the race that have since been one traveling the government road passes the near limit of an amphitheatre-shaped section of | DRESTON & MERRILL'S Yeast Powder country formed by the eastern slope of the Waianae range of mountains and the western slope of the Konahuanui range. Innumerable converging San Francisco April 11th. First two days out had fresh winds whose influence with the government had now ravines descend from the surrounding slopes, Tins Tea Cakes. from W to NNW. Then light winds from all directions, com- become paramount—the nation was nominally which are in the main fertile at their base, barren craidays, and then died out calm. Finally got the trades in Christianized, and really half civilized. The enough in the middle elevation, and again form the night of April 29th, after a passage of 18 days.

Christianized, and really half civilized. The enough in the middle elevation, and again form the night of April 29th, after a passage of 18 days. mass of the people an external habit to be put | At the bottom of this amphitheatre, receiving on and off like the clothes borrowed from civili- of course the drainage from all sides is the Loch, zation. Constitutional liberty, to become fitted as we shall now call it, generally spoken of nowfor which older nations of the world have passed a-days as Pearl Harbor. It is a most peculiar French ship France Cheric of Bordeaux, from Tahiti, arfor which older nations of the world nave passed
through centuries of bloody pupilage, was freely
formation; a combined resultant of marine deconferred upon the Hawaiians before they had posit, volcanic upheaval and volcanic subsidence. mere than a slight comprehension of its signifi- Huge cakes of ice or ice-floes, may perhaps illuscance; and an ownership in the soil was gener- trate the shapes of the old coral reef that has Casks St. Louis Hams, Star Brand ously granted to the common people, while as yet risen and fallen alternately to give form to the Books to T G Thrum; 1 bx Books to H M Whitney; 2 pkgs
House Goods to C H Dickery; 1 cse Stationery to W Jas
Smith; I cse Stationery to Supreme Court; 4 bales Blankets,

they had searcely any appreciation of the magnitude of the boon. During this period, the politLoch finally converge to a deep and narrow pasical advancement of the race may indeed be sage leading through a break in the low flat that zes mades to w L Green; 10 ses Fotalos to A 3 Cartwright; 2 cas Mades, 2 pkgs Leather to E G Adderly; 3 bodis Collars to P Bulton; 50 sks Potatoes to Bolles & Co; 10 cs Cigars, 2 cs Collars, 1 cas Boots and Shoes, 1 bil Grockery, 1 cas Leather.

3 cs Cottons, 2 cs French Goods, 1 bale and 1 cs Hosiery, 1 bx

naturally forced; too much was anticipated in cient coral reef clevated from five to fifteen feet Oysters, 2 bas Glass, 1 pkg Mdse to Grinbaum & Co; 889
pkgs Provisions, Flour, &c, to Judd & Lame; 802 sks Flour,
1 bx Apples, 160 sks Potatoes to E P Adams; 8 pkgs Mdse to
M Philips & Co; 2 cs Envelopes to Hackfid & Co; 4 pkgs
Mdse to T H Davies; 4 cs Mdse to Wells, Fargo & Co; 5
bales and 14 cs Mdse, 3 parcels Samples, 3 bales Hawaiian
Property to T C Heack; 19 cs Mdse to F A Schnefty & Co.
Face Progr. Sourn—Per Camden, April 29th; —272,108 ft
Rough Lamber, 10,580 ft Dressed Lumber, 500 M Shingles.

"came up in a night, and perished in a night."

"came up in a night, are the Puuloa Salt they were apparently like Jonah's gourd, that either side of the passage. On the right, in the Cases assorted source of the Tine, And truly it is not strange that this people just | Pans. The passage of course finally opens out FROM SAN FRANCISCO—Per D. C. Musray, April 30th:—15 emerging from barbarism, surrounded in the batpkgs Mdse to Theo C Heuck; 34 pkgs Mdse to M S Grin-

freeholders," with little or no incentive to labor passage generally proportioned in depth to the where Nature is so prodigal, and whose wants amount of such fresh water. The largest valley in

Page Cangling Island-Per Luka, April 30th: - 7 Water children, they too often died of sheer inertia. The Pearl Harbor entrance is a like result of the Casks, 2 pes Kou Wood, 20 Empty Pot Barrels, 7 bbis and 3 cs true verdiet would be, died of ignorance. The Converging streams of the amphitheatre spoken of feshy, 12-15th ton Balliust, 1 csc Money, (\$1,400) to T H Davies. babit of going half clothed, neither naked or above. A large amount of fresh water also comes

days at church) wearing a full suit of woolen coast which we have already characterized as pe- BOUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN garments for a few hours and then throwing off caliarly fertile and attractive. The western and all and sitting carefully in a strong draft ;-these castern coasts are merely flats of elevated coral brought sudden inflammation of the lungs that reef. A square of five miles either way would Honolulu, May 2, 1873. carried a healthy man off in a day or two, or a include the whole loch, but, with the innumeragalloping consumption " that did the work- ble indentations in the coast line of the peninsuexpedited by the wretched native doctors-in a las and islands that divide it, it would hardly few weeks, or months at farthest. During this seem that forty miles was much too high an estiintermediary period too came the great epidemics, mate for the amount of shore. Everywhere the measles, the hooping-cough and small pox, around the edges are ancient fish-ponds, most of that were real pestilences, and swept over the them made by walling off little bays or bights by land almost unchecked. The old heathen prejudice heavy stone walls, giving a fine example of the For Langua-Per Nettle Merrill, April 20th-J A Hassin- against foreign customs and foreign doctors- industry of the Havaiians of old, who carried when indeed the last were available-was an ele- the stones for these causeways on their shoulders, ment in favor of destruction. When all these building for their chiefs miles on miles of solid

> is so characteristically Hawaiian. At about the commencement of the late reign | West Loch, as the westerly division may

through which they have passed to the degree of | East Loch again, is divided from Middle Loch civilization they now present, the old Hawaii of by a broad peninsula, quite fertile and well barbarism has sloughed off, and Young Hawaii, watered. All along the head of this loch ere earnest, intelligent and patriotic, appreciating its settled valleys. In the centre is an island of CASES OF SALOON BREAD, mission and hopeful of the future, stands forth to some 300 acres, covered with a layer of rich assimilate and cope with-not to fall before-an alluvium, (how came it there?) the banks being coral bluffs ten to twenty feet in height. First in importance and most significant among. The vegetation on this island shows what the the symptoms of vitality in the Hawaiian people main and was before cattle traversed its length

so different from the former apathy-manifested Southeast Loch is a branch of East Loch, weird in the rearing of their children. They have and strange in its solitude, pushing its branches learned thoroughly the truth that foreigners have into the embouchures of the ravines that debetter success than themselves in rearing families seend from the outside of Salt Lake crater, each

a native father or mother to apply to foreigners | We have thrown together a few characteristic -especialty to the females-for advice in cases of features of the much talked of locality; such Cases of California Onions, illness of children. This is a practice but seldom in fact as would present themselves to the casual known until within the last few years. Late explorer. We understand that the survey now statistics show the important fact that the rate of going on is a part of the topographical survey Extra Quality Oregon Oats, increase of children, while among the half-castes of the islands, and is founded on the triangulait is remarkably large, among the natives is now tion for the main work. Of course it will be in advance of any previous period. The proper some time in completion; any way in attaining OUARTER BAGS EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR! training and education of this rising generation a stage of progress fit for publication, modelled is the first task to which an enlightened govern- as it is after the U. S. Coast Survey. The ment must direct its energies. Much is being above sketch therefore may be of chterest to the All of which we Offer for Sale Low

FOR RENT. A PLEASANT COTTAGE, WITH SER-VANT'S House, Bath-house, &c , all in excellent order, and near the business part of the city; suitable for a

STEAMER COSTA RICA.

COLDEN GATE EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR, Bran.

> Wheat, Chicken Feed. MENRY MAY.

JUST ARRIVED.

on landing at the north shore, and exploring the COLDEN GATE EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR, Golden Gate Bakers' Extra Flour, qr. sks.

> Bran, Chicken Feed, Humboldt Potatoes. Oregon Oats and Barley,

Cases Silver Skin Onions. HENRY MAY.

ENGLISH WALNUTS. SOFT SHELL ALMONDS

Tins Grahum Crackers, Tins Boston Crackers Tins Milk Crackers. Tins Soda Crackers Tins Wine Crackers Tins Jenny Lind Cakes, Tins Medallions.

Cases Saloon Bread. Boxes Saloon Bread. Cases Cracked Wheat, 10lb bgs Cases Yellow Corn Meal, in 10 lb bags, · Cases Oatmeal, in 10 lb bags. Cases Large and Small Hominy Boxes White Macaroni,

Boxes White Vermicelli. For Sale by MENRY MAY.

CASES OF BREAKFAST BACON, Cases California Cream Cheese,

Cases Eastern Cod Fish, Cases Pacific Cod Fish. Cases Fresh Lard, 5 and 10 lb tins,

For Sale by HENRY MAY.

Cans Assorted Meats, 2 1-2 tins Cases assorted Soups, 24 lb Tins, Cases assorted Vegetables, 24 lb Tins, Cases assorted Table Fruits. 24 1b Tins,

Cases Green Peas, 2 lb Tins, Cases Yarmouth Sugar Corn, 2 lb Tins, Cases Quahaugs and Clams, 2 lb Tins, Cases Columbia River Salmon. 1 and 2 lb Tins, Cases Asparagus, 24 lb Tins, Cases Fresh Lobsters, 1 and 2 lb Tins, Cases Tomato Catsup, quarts, Cases Peeled Tomatoes, 24 lb Tins

Barrels Golden Syrup, For Sale by HENRY MAY.

VIA SAN FRANCISCO, were as yet so few. When disease came, ignor- the mountains of course naturally gives the deepest CASES SARDINES,

Cases Condensed Milk, Eagle brand,

In quarter and half Boxes. For Sale by HENRY MAY,

NOTICE alego, and Nine, Nunana valley. Any person trespassing thereon, will be presecuted according to law. W. B. BARNES.

NOTICE NAA KAMAIHALIPO HAVING LEFT MY bed and board, I will not pay any debt contracted by her AUGUSTE CLAVIE. in my name. Honolulu, April 30, 1873.

JUST RECEIVED

Bark D. C. Murray!

A Choice Lot of Oats and Barley,

A CHOICE LOT OF

POTATOES & ONIONS,

Hams.

ETC.

AND ALL KINDS OF GOODS

WHICH ARE TO BE FOUND IN

"A Well Regulated" Grocery Store.

A No. 1 EXPRESS WAGON FOR SALE.

my3 2t

FOR SALE!

R. H. STANLEY.

FISCHER & ROTH.

H. VOSS,

No. 5 Merchant Street,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN FURNITURE

AND BEDDING.

Old Furniture Repaired and Upholstered.

orders promptly attended to.

Fort St., Honoluiu, H. I., opposite Theod. C. Heuck's. ap26 1y

C. SECELKEN & CO.,

Nuganu Street, bet. Merchant and Queen,

erally, for their liberal patronage in the past, we hope by strict

CABINET MAKER'S SHOP!

nearly opposite Wright & Co., Blacksmiths, where he will be

CABINET MAKER'S BUSINESS,

in all its branches and on the most reasonable terms.

SECOND HAND FURNITURE BOUGHT AND SOLD,

-and-

Repairing Done Neatly and Expeditiously.

Please give him a Call.

AT HILO.

DANIEL MCCORRISTON

Stoves, Lead Pipe, Galv. Iron Pipe, Plain at Bibbs, Stop Cocks, India Rubber Hose—best

HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND

engths of 25 and 50 feet, with Coupling and Pipe com-

McCOLCAN & JOHNSON,

Merchant Tailors.

The best Curled Hair constantly on hand and for sale. All

JUDD & LAINE.

Cheese.

Bacon.

Steamer Costa Rica

NOTICE ! MR. THO'S W. EVERETT OF WALKAPU ig my alsence from this Klogdom. Honuania, Maul, April 30, 1873.

NOTICE. SAIL-MAKING.

The Undersigned Having Opened a SAIL-LOFT On Kaahumanu Street, in the building formerly secupied by J. M. Out & Co., will give prompt on to the Sall-making Business in all its brauches. Sails made in the Best Manner and at Reduced PRICES. Thankful for past favors, he hopes to receive a share of sublic patronage. (unv3) W. G. WOOLSEY.

FRESH CROCERIES.

D. C. Murray,

FROM SAN FRANCISCO. CASKS OF EASTERN SUGAR CURED Cases of Eastern Bacon, Streaky,

Cases of California Cream Cheese Cases of Pacific Cod Fish, new.

Cases of California Smoked Beef,

dence, and that they are in all respects in a more either resonant with noisy miners (an introduced Cs. Cutting & Co.'s Table Fruits. ASSORTED

Cs. Cuiting & Co.'s asst. Preserved Meats,

B. W. FLOUR, LARGE & SMALL HOMINY.

Cases of Cutting & Co.'s Green Beans, Cases of Cutting & Co.'s Lima Beans, Cases of Cutting & Co.'s Turnips, Cases Cutting & Co.'s Asparagus

Qr. Boxes of Saloon Bread, Cases of Assort'd Crackers

Consisting of Ginger Cakes, Graham Crackers, Picnic, Water, Soda, Jenny Lind Cakes, Boston, Assorted Crackers, Milk, Water and Wine,

All from the Celebrated California Cracker Company's Bakery.

BBLS. COLDEN SYRUP!

Bags of California Bran, GOLDEN GATE MILLS.

H. E. M'INTYRE & BRO'S. Corner of Fort and King streets N.B .- Goods delivered to all parts of the City free of charge.

found hereafter, prepared to carry on the FOR SALE BY THE UNDERSIGNED SUPERIOR COCOANUT OIL, BY THE

Best Polar Oil, by Barrel or Gallon, Best Hawaiian Beef, warranted.

Chains, Anchors,

OLD COPPER AND COMPOSITION BOLTS,

METAL SHEETING, SPIKES AND NAILS,

Two Good Chronometers,

(Composition) suitable for a Ship of 1200 tons.

The Undermentioned Vessels

WILL BUN REGULARLY TO THE SEVERAL

PORTS ON

OAHU, MAUI, MOLOKAI AND KAUI!

Schooners

ASSIGNEES' NOTICE.

quested to present the same to the undersigned, and all per

sons indebted to the said Catherine Warren are hereby re-

quested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

A. S. CLEGHORN,

21st of May next. For particulars apply to J. H. CONEY, or

NOTICE.

WAIAHOLE RICE PLANTATION.

TO LET-"KAHEHUNA."

THREE STYLISH BUGGIES

PER CEYLON!

VISIT DICKSON'S ART GALLERY!

61 Fort Street, for

Volcanic Specimens

and Curiosities!

Coral, Shells,

THE RESIDENCE OF THOS. BROWN

Honolulu, April 18th, 1873.

except through the undersigned.

Honolulu, March 17, 1873.

mh22 4t

FOR SALE BY

Photographs,

ja25 gr

59 Fort Street.

ROB ROY, WAIOLA, LILIU.

J. I. DOWSETT,

B. F. BOLLES.

J. I. DOWSETT.

J. L. DOWSETT.

REGISTRY OFFICE.

C. BREWER & CO.

LUKA, KINAU, HOKULELE,

FIREWOOD, SALT, SUGAR! RICE FROM WAIAHOLE PLANTATION, THE UNDERSIGNED WILL Leather of all kinds.

Wire Rigging,

Sails and Spars,

SATURDAY, 7th DAY OF JUNE NEXT, Wool, Hides and Goat Skins. At the Court House in Bile JAPANESE TILES,

of convenient size for building and other purposes, comprising JAPANESE BUILDING AND CURB STONES. in the aggregate about Twelve Acres, situated in the town of

Hilo, and now belonging to Benjamin Pitman, Esq. For any detailed information, apply to the undersigned. WILLIAM H. REED, HIIO. LOST. A DROP OF A PAIR OF FLORENTINE

Mosaic Estrings, Etruscan Gold Setting. If left at
Whitney's Bookstore, will be handsomely rewarded. ap26

HAWAIIAN FIRE WOOD! THIS WOOD IS EQUAL TO TWO CORDS

I PAIR BEST PATENT PUMPS AND GEAR No. 5, Merchant St. A FEW BBLS, HUMPBACK OIL, WHICH IS NEXT TO SPERM. For Sale by CHAS. LONG,

For Sale by CHAS. LONG.

FOR TWENTY DAYS ONLY.

ALL GOODS WHICH HAVE BEEN IN THE STORE FOR SLOOPS LIVE YANKEE, KAUIKI, KALANIHALE. MORE THAN SIX MONTHS, WILL BE Office, West Corner of Queen and Fort Sts.

SOLD AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES! The balance if any on hand at the expiration of the above specified time will be closed out at Auction, as I intend to WHEREAS, CATHERINE WARREN, keep only Fresh Custom made Goods from the best American IRA RICHARDSON. for the benefit of her creditors, now therefore all persons hav-ing claims against the said Catherine Warren, are hereby

N.B. BENKERT'S BOOTS At \$12.00 a Pair!

To close them before receiving my Summer Stock. Wines, Liquors, Ales, &c. IRA RICHARDSON.

THOSE DESIRABLE PREMISES NOW fornished or not French Consul, on Bishard St. DRESS-MAKING! MRS. SELFE BEGS TO INFORM THE Ladies of Honolulu and its vicinity that she has opened the store in Fort Street (next door to the Government offices) THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTI-fied that JOSEPH DUCHALSKY has no authority to sell any Leather or material made at the KALAUAO TAN-NERY, nor to incur any expenditure on account of the same, where she will continue the business of DRESS-MAKING, and hopes by strict attention combined with good work and moderate charges to claim a share of their patronage. Ladies and children's underclothing made by hand or machine. (apå 3m)

FOR SALE OR RENT. THE DESIRABLE DWELLING HOUSE Angestura and Bonekamp Bitters, Swedish Punch, ready prelately occupied by C. H. LEWERS, Street. For particulars enquire of No. 1 RICE,-A FINE ARTICLE, SUIT-LEWERS & DICKSON. mh28 tf

TO RENT. ON AND AFTER THE 15th of MAY. the House No. 13 Kukui Street, at present occupied by Mr. Robert Lewers. Apply to W. R. SEAL. ap25 3t

FOR SALE OR RENT. THE PREMISES SITUATED ON Judd Street, lately occupied by S. G. Wilder, Esq., with Dwelling House and outhouses thereon ; Water is laid on also. For particulars enquire of M. PICO

TO WOOL GROWERS. THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE

to buy Wools at good prices. Wools commarket this Spring particularly desired freight. market this Spring particularly desired to make C. BREWER 4 CO. ap26 3m HIDES, SKINS, TALLOW.

THE UNDERSIGNED CONTINUE Hides, Gost Skins and Goat Tallow. np26 3m C. BREWER & CO.

NEW GOODS, FRESH GOODS! AT THE CORNER STORE

WILL BE FOUND

A SPLENDID

Among which will be found: THOSE ELEGANT OPEN BACK SHIRTS

A FINE LOT PURE SILK UNDERSHIRTS Half Silk Undershirts.

--- ALSO----Merino, Oston, Canton Flannel, All Wool and India Gauce Undershirts.

IN SOCKS WILL BE FOUND: Lipen, Lisle Thread, Ball Briggans,

Bleached and Brown Cottons, Silks, Etc., Etc., Etc. A Splendid Assortment of

FRENCH PLATE HAND MIRRORS! IN RUSSIA CLOTH CASES.

ELEGANT

22 Ladies you will do well to Call and Examine these latter goods, as they are just the thing that COME ONE, COME ALL ! ! you have long looked for.

IN DRAWERS A FULL LINE. NECK TIES, SUSPENDERS, SCARFS,

ASSORTED QUALITIES Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs

THE PREMISES LATELY OCCU-PLED by W. Fischer, on Hotel Street. (ap19) Enquire of J. H. PATY. Colored Border Linen Handkerchiefs, FULL LINE OF SHOE WARE! A TTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.

LADIES' RETICULES, Large and Small. MERCHANT TAILORS. FORT STREET. Everything in Clothing!

OF THE LATEST STYLE AND PATTERN. Elegant Crimean Shirts.

PERFUMERY both Lubin's and Cosnell's.

Nail and Tooth Brushes,

Pocket Cutlery, Razors, &c., &c. To Plantation Owners and Overseers

plete. Also, a very large stock of Tinware of every descrip-tion. Jobbing and Repairing done to order promptly and war-ranted. Particular attention given to Ship Work. Thankful to the citizens of Honolulu, and the Islands genttention to business to merit the same for the future.

17 Orders from the other Islands will be carefully attended KIP SCREWED BOOTS! the Best Article ever Imported here

> In fact Everything usually found in all well appointed

STORES. M. McINERNY, Corner Fort and Merchant Street.

OFFERS FOR SALE AUCTION SALE OF LANDS

Just Received

Ten Lots of Land! HAWAIIAN BARK KA MOI. FROM BREMEN.

WHITE MOLESKIN, GREY AND WHITE; Long Cloth, Blue Finnnel, Corduroy, Ulalile, Fancy Priots, White and Dark Ground Prints, Nainsook, Tape Checks, Jaconet, Chambray Lawn, Printed Murseilles, Extra Heavy Ticking, Cotton and Union Drill, Blue Cotton and Blue Cotton Drilliog, Heavy Cotton Shirting, 90 and 100 inch; Black and Colored Italian Cloth, All Woot and Cotton Plaid Shawls, Towels and Towelling, Russia Crash, Cotton Blankets, Horse Blankets, Merinos, Baratheas, Fine Black Coburgs, Table Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, December Covers, Dark and Red Handkerchiefs, White Cotton Blankets, Darkets, Darke Handkerchiefs, hemmed; Corah Handkerchiefs, Bine Twill, Superior Blue and Brown Cloths, Madapolams, Veil Barege in silk and wool, Grenadines, Dotted White Swiss Muslins, Superior Silesias for l'aliors' use, Tailors' Trimming, Paper Cambries, Brown Hollands, White, Red, Blue and Black Bunting,

Clothing, Hosiery,

Miscellaneous!

Meerschaum Pipes, Pearl Shirt, Coat and Vest Buttone; Superior Pins, Hair Pins, Linen and Cotton Tapes, Sleeve But-tons and Studs, Looking Glasses and Hand Mirrors, Linen and Cotton Thread, Pen Knives, Butcher Knives, Sail Twine, India Rubber Combs, Dressing Combs, Fine Ivory Tooth Combs, Letter and Bill Paper, Blank Books, Superior Playing Cards, Silk Ribbons, Corded Silk Beitings, Traveling Bags, Merino and Alpaca Bindings, Feathers and Flowers, Feather Dusters, Opera and Spy Glasses, Violin Strings, Cotton Twine in skeins and balls, Ladies' Corsets, Tailors' Shears, Water Monkeys, Hooks and Eyes, Seitzer Water, &c., &c., &c.

Deetjen and Schroeder's Ale, star brand, qts. and pts. Nor way Ale, Christiani Brewery, in pts. and qts. Sparkling Hock, qts. and pts. Rhine Wines of the following: Hockhetmer, Niersteiner, Deidesheimer, Rudesheimer, Liebfraumilch, Stein-wein, Claret Sauterne, Sauterne, Medoc, Chambertin, Maraschino, Superior Brandy in casks and cases, best Holland Gin Gin in casks, Sherry and Port Wine, Alcohol, 96 per cent.

Such as Chablis, Egri, Budai,

Perfumery, &c.

--- ALSO----

Turkish Tobacco,

to pay the highest market price for Dry FOR SALE AT LOW AND REASONABLE

BANDKERCHIEFS, &c., &c.

A FULL LINE OF

Hair Brushes, Shoe Brushes, Soaps, Pomades and

Tin, Copper, Zinc and Sheet Iron Workers, COSMETIQUES, PUFF BOXES AND POWDER. Westenholm's

Send and Get a Pair of these

THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify his friends and the public generally, that he has taken Shop No. 91 King St., CLOTHING AND FURNISHING GOODS

THEOD. C. HEUCK

MEW GOODS

BY THE-

DRY GOODS:

Mats, &c.

Supr. Black Doeskin Pants, dozens of Buckskin Suits, colored Moleskin Pants, Pea Jackets. Cotton Flannel Undershirts and Drawers, Merino Undershirts, White Linen Duck Solts, Water of Coats and Ponchos, a variety of men's Felt Hats, Ladies White Cotton Hose of various qualities, Boys' Heavy Brown Cotton Socks, Men's Brown and Lisle Thread Socks, Kid Gloves, white and colored, for Ladies and Gents. Boeskin Ric ing Gloves for Ladies and Gents, Lisie Thread Gnuntiets, Italian Cloth and Silk Umbrelias, Linen and Paper Collars, Paper

Hungarian Wines.

Sashegyi, Szamorodnyi, Tokayl.

Pomatum, Hair Oil, Cosmetique, Tollet Soaps, Best Ear de Cologne, Florida Water, cheap Eau de Cologne, Tollet Powder, Puff Boxes, Macassar Oil, &c.

Batty's Pickles, Preserves and Fruit Syrup FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

German and Havana Cigars. ---AND----

MANY OTHER GOODS! TOO NUMEROUS TO MENTION,